The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY EVENING, JULY 22, 1869. NO. 291.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THE CHINESE AND AMERICANS.

A good deal has been said of late about Chinese immigration, which has already become very large to California. The Chinese are very reliable and patient laborers. It is said they can be employed to advantage in every department of industry. They build railroads, work on farms, cultivate rice and cotton, and even perform well the household duties of cooking and washing. Great efforts are being made to procure their services in the South. They are accustomed to a climate and products similar to those of that country. It is highly probable that a broad stream of Chinese immigration will be turned southward.—An influx of such a population would be an advantage to both whites and blacks. It would supply the former with intelligent and systematic labor, and it would give the latter leisure to devote themselves exclusively to liberty, the pursuits of happiness and the affairs of the nation. Not one Chinaman in a thousand would exchange the products of a day of industry for a day of political junketing, so that Sambo will have all to himself, and nothing else to do.

There could be no objection to the immigration of the Chinese on the score of homogeneousness. We have already here all nations—Scotch, Irish, Germans, Spaniards, Scandinavians, Frenchmen,—which make up the bulk of our population; and although largely in the majority of the original stock, have been fused into it so completely that, if any thing, they are more American than the Americans. They even lose, in course of time, their physical peculiarities, becoming lank, irregular, shad-bellied, and sabbatarian, talking, in the orthodox manner, through their noses, and saying, "I guess" and "Wal naow." The Eastern nations catch our customs and even our idiom very rapidly. The Chinese are famous as literal copyists, and we have no fear that they will fail to assimilate with the ideas and customs of every section to which they may emigrate. In the South they will be good Southerners, and in New England they will eat codfish and chowder, and hold that Theodore Parker was second only to Confucius. They will, perhaps, more readily amalgamate with New England than with any other part of the country. They have the same devotion to literature, so-called, and the same habit of looking upon all the rest of the world as outside barbarians. Their thrifty and economical ways would exactly suit that penny-worshipping people. Ex-Senator Wade has lately testified, from what he has seen of them in California, that they would be of great service in manufactures, which New England is so extensively engaged in, from woolens and cottons to wooden nutmegs and oaken hams, coining half dollars from a chemical solution of the silver leaf tree, and raising chickens from egg-plants. The Chinese can work, however, in any capacity, from factory hands to milkmaids, and their thoroughness and nicety in this respect would exactly suit the Yankee dairies, where they are said to skim their milk on the top, and then turn it over and skim the bottom, afterwards skim the sides, and then divide it into ten parts, carefully skimming each part. The Chinese liberality is also about on a par with that of the Yankee who, when called upon for benevolent purposes, went to promising that the first time he changed a sixpence he intended to do something for the orphan asylum. The Chinese, too, had a "Great Rebellion," which lasted longer than ours, and, for aught we know to the contrary, may be going on yet. They are a valiant and warlike race, like the Sons of the Pilgrims, preferring, however, like them, to do their fighting by attorney, but no wise reluctant to assist in gouging and disemboweling an enemy after he is down. As to their religion, it is essentially the same with that of the prevailing Mammon worship, and they never permit ideas of eternity to interfere with advancement in this life. As they are really a modest, unassuming, unaggressive people, who go about the world with such humility of aspect that they look as if they were begging pardon of every one they met for being in it, we hope they will come in swarms to New England, whose people need somebody to look up to them, and are at present unable to extort an acknowledgment of superiority for negroes. What with the enormous immigration from East and West, and universal suffrage, the close of this century is likely to behold some curious changes, political and social, in this country.—*Baltimore Statesman.*

THE GOVERNMENT AND THE SURRATTS.

The conduct of the United States Government toward the Surratt family is a scandal to the age we live in. Mrs. Surratt was murdered. A woman was murdered in her innocence. She was murdered with accompanying circumstances of the most heartless cruelty and brutal atrocity. Her daughter, a worthy young woman, of good standing, sought to see her mother before the murderblow should fall. She was refused. She begged and entreated. She was repulsed. She clung with tears and groans to the knees of those who had power to grant her prayers. She was driven out with violence.

One would have supposed that when the tragedy was over, when years and years had gone by, and when the guiltlessness of the murdered victim, murdered as so many other victims have been by that horrid engine of murder, the military commission, was universally recognized throughout the country, all the Jacobinical agents in the murder, if they had not the hearts of fiends, would feel deep remorse and almost weep great tears of blood that they could not find some means of partially atoning before God and man for their fearful work, the dread thought of which must have knocked doletully night and day at the doors of their hearts.

But how was it with them? A few weeks ago, Miss Surratt, the young woman so cruelly spurned years before when praying for one last gaze into the face of her mother, was married to a Mr. Tonry, a supporter of the administration occupying an official position at Washington. She was poor, she was an orphan, made an orphan by murder, and she accepted a protector. But the controlling spirits of Jacobinism at the Capital, maddened at the thought of the murder they had done, and set on fire by the peopled hell they bore in their bosoms, instantly buried her husband and protector in or his office. Having murdered the innocent mother by a rope, they intended, if possible to murder the innocent daughter by starvation. They would make war upon any one for giving to her a loaf of bread or a cup of cold water.

Now the murdered Mrs. Surratt was not charged, before the Military Commission, with being a principal or even a prominent accessory in the killing of Mr. Lincoln. She was accused only of aiding her son, John H. Surratt—of being an accessory of an accessory. John H. Surratt, as the only means of escaping trial by a tribunal organized for murder, fled across the ocean. A heavy reward was offered by the Government for his arrest. A hundred agencies were set to work at home and abroad for his capture. He was brought back from Asia at great public expense. The reward advertised for him was paid. And then what? Why, after a good deal of fuss, he was discharged as one whom it was impossible to convict. And he has been at liberty ever since. He walks the streets of Washington as free as Gen. Grant. He invites arrest. He defies it. He virtually says to the Government, 'you published me as a murderer, you hung my mother as a murderer on account of her alleged complicity with me, you brought me from the other side of the world as a murderer at heavy cost, and now here I am. Try me. You turned a worthy man out of office for marrying a young woman guilty of the crime of being my sister and the daughter of a lady whom you murdered on a charge of aiding and abetting me, and now you may do your best and your worst with me. I confront you. I challenge you. I dare you. I flout you." And the Government stands it. For what else can the Government do?—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

LARD, LARD, BACON.

Lard in 100, 50, 25, 10, 5 and 3 packages.
5,000 lbs. Rib sides.
3 000 " Bulk sides
2 000 " Shoulders.
500 " Breakfast Bacon. (Sugar cured,)
For sale by
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

TOILET SOAPS, highly scented, Chemical Olive Soap, Rosin Soap, just received by
June 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS, SUGARS.

Crushed "A," "E. C.," "C" and P. R. Sugars, AT
June 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

BRANDY! BRANDY!

A few bbls. N. C. Apple Brandy.
In store and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
july 2-tf Commission Merchant.

CIDER VINEGAR

60 gallons home-made Vinegar, for sale by
july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH.

THE BEST SCUPPERNONG WINE AT
$2 50 a Gallon by the Barrel.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

FOR RENT.

Three Dwelling Houses.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

NOVELTIES IN LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS, Lace Collars, Lace and Muslin Pompadance, &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf

A LARGE LOT OF BLACK PEAS.
For sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

1,000 LBS. PEARL STARCH,
For sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

A GOOD STOCK OF CANNED and FANCY Groceries, at
July 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS.

15 barrels New Cut Herrings.
10 kegs Roe Herrings.
For sale by
July 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME CUBA MOLASSES!

Five hogsheads of very nice Molasses in store and for sale (wholesale and retail) by
july 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FANCY TOILET SOAP.

ONE HUNDRED SMALL PACKAGES,

HONEY!

GLYCERINE!

ALMOND!

PALM!

FOR SALE BY
July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

SUPERIOR TURPENTINE SOAP.

TWENTY BOXES EXCELLENT WASHING SOAP.

TRY IT.

Raleigh, July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

THIRTY BAGS PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

FOR SALE BY
July 17-tf. DOUGLASS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

Fifty barrels Flour (strictly primo) in store, which I am selling very cheap, to make way for the new crop. Persons in want will find it to their interest to examine my stock.
July 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS COFFEES, SOAPS, and SALT.
A nice stock for sale by
July 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

New River Mullets.

5 BBLS. FRESH MULLETS.
10 bbls. new Herrings.
July 5-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. July 2-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR!

Call and get good N. C. Flour at $1 50 a sack.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RIVES & PROCTOR,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGISTS,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Medicines, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Imported and Domestic Window Glass, Putty, Spices, &c., &c.
SOUTHERN DEPOT FOR ROSADALIS,
Would respectfully call the attention of Merchants Physicians, Planters and others to their extensive stock and superior inducements.
107, Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.
N. F. RIVES, M. D. W. H. PROCTOR.
april 17-wfm

DR. GODDIN'S
COMPOUND
GENTIAN BITTERS

Cures Chills and Fever, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Colic, Sick Stomach, Bronchitis, Asthma, Neuralgia Rheumatism, &c.

A UNIVERSAL TONIC.

A sure, safe and reliable preventive and cure for all Malarial diseases, and all diseases requiring a general tonic impression.
Prepared only by Dr. N. A. H. GODDIN and for sale everywhere.
JAMES T. WIGGINS.
(Successor to J. H. Baker & Co.) Proprietary Agent and Wholesale dealer in Patent Medicines, Norfolk, Virginia.
April 23 w1y

T. A. WILLIAMS & Co.
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 6, ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.
Always on hand a full stock of all articles in the Grocery line at lowest market rates.
Strict personal attention to Consignments, and Returns promptly and regularly made.
April 17-wly

MILL WRIGHT.

AFTER AN EXPERIENCE OF TWENTY years in my business I offer my services to the public, to build Mills, and set in running order Circular Saw Mills now in use, both double and single; simultaneous and Independent setting Screw Head blocks, two or more combined and the best friction feed in use. It is operated with a single lever, in front of the saw on the outside the carriage, thus saving one hand in the Mill. The double mail requires about one half the power to cut the same amount of Lumber, as the single Mill requires.
I will also put up Cotton Gins, Corn and Flour Mills.
For further information apply to
P. J. WRAY,
July 14 w2t. Raleigh N. C.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, CHATHAM COUNTY.
In the Superior Court, May 5th, 1869.
Wesley McIver and wife, and others
vs.
Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver.
This is an action for the partition of Real Estate among the Plaintiffs and Defendants.
It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendants, Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver, reside beyond the limits of this State, it is ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh "Sentinel" and the North Carolina "Presbyterian," published at Fayetteville, for six weeks, notifying them to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Chatham County, at Pittsboro', within six weeks from this date and answer the complaint filed in this cause, or judgment will be rendered against them.
Given under my hand and seal of said Court, this July 5th, 1869.
(SEAL.)
S. T. PETTY,
Clerk Superior Court,
Chatham County
july 10-w6w

GUNS.

TOMES, MELVAIN & CO.
No. 6 Maiden Lane, NEW YORK,
FOWLING PIECES,
OF ALL QUALITIES, SUITABLE FOR THE Southern Trade.
Both Muzzle & Breech Loaders,
Also in Stock a full assortment of
Cutlery, Perfumery, Brushes, Soaps, &c.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
GENUINE DERINGER PISTOLS.
July 20-w1m.

FREER & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Liquor Dealers,
12, ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.
June 19-w3m

WANTED.

A situation as Teacher, by a lady who has had ten years experience, and is capable of carrying girls through a complete course of English education, French and Music. The best of references given and required. Address
MISS ELEANOR MIDDLETON,
Winterpark, P. O.,
July 10-w3t Chesterfield Co., Va.

Young's Smut and Screening Machine.

WE WOULD INFORM the public generally that we are manufacturing (of the best, and can safely say, the heaviest material ever used in N. C.) Young's Smut and Screening Machines,—warranted for five years. We also furnish Concaves, and warrant them for ten years. For information, address
J. C. McCOWN & CO.,
june2w3m Durham, N. C.

FOR SALE.
PURE BRED HOGS AND FOWLS.
WINTER SEED WHEAT
And other FARM SEEDS, from DREER'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM, Chambersburg, Pa.

DIEHL'S AND BOUGHTON BEARDLESS; Weeks's and Treadwell's Bearded White Wheats; French White and Red Chaff; Purple Straw Bearded Red Mediterranean, and German Amber Beardless, are the best, earliest, hardiest and most productive Wheats that can be recommended for general cultivation. Price $5 per bushel. 4 pounds of any kind by Mail, post paid, for $1. Twenty heads of different varieties sent post paid, for $1. Twenty other varieties of Wheat, Barley and Oats, of last year's importation. See DREER'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM JOURNAL; send and subscribe for it; only $1 50 per year; the most useful Journal printed. Address
GEO. A. DEITZ,
July 10-w3t Chambersburg, Pa.

TURNER & STRAYHORN, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
HILLSBORO', N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court.
july 3-tf

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO
$17,000,000 IN GOLD.
I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,
MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.
IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.
I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.
The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic
WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.
P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf Gen'l Insurance Agt. Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Stockholders Meeting.

WILMINGTON, N. C., June 2, 1869.
A SPECIAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad Company will be held in Wilmington on the 29th day of July, 1869, for the purpose of reorganization under the amended charter of the Company.
Transfer books will be closed on the 29th day of June.
By order of the President and Directors:
july 1 dtd I T ALDERMAN, Sec'y.

$1,000!
ATTENTION,
ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.
Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.
WHY—FIRST.
To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.
WHY—SECOND.
My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.
WHY THIRD.
I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.
REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.
WANTED
50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1 000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.
At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWS.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
GENERAL
Produce Commission Merchants;
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including
Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.
Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.
AGRICULTURAL LIME
delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage,) at $7 50 per ton.
Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 26-tf

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!
Daniel Pratt's 'Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The 'Georgia' " "
The 'Gulnett' Steel brush "
The 'Star' Cotton "
The H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.
I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.
I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.
july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Wil., Char. & Rutherford R. R.
OFFICE OF PRESIDENT AND DIRECTORS.
FOR EXTRAORDINARY REASONS, THE Meeting of the Stockholders of this Company, appointed for the 29th inst., is hereby Postponed until future Notice to be given by the Board of Directors. ROBT H. COWAN,
july 13-d3w. President

SOMETHING NEW.

MEASURING FAUCETTS. Every Retailor of Molasses should have one. Can be seen at
July 14-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

FOR SALE.

New Flour, from new White Wheat, in sacks, 1 sacks and 18 lb sacks, very superior.
W. H. JONES & Co.
july 13-tf, Com. Merchants.

ONE TIERCE "PREPARED" RICE,
For sale by
July 8-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!
Welch, Faragon, N. C, (warranted) Family and lower grades
July 15—tf W C STRONACH & CO.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish,
To arrive at
july 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

READ WHAT THE
HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES
SAY OF THE
BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELISUR WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869."

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!
Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, President,
D. P. PACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y. } A. W. LAWRENCE.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director. } General Agent.
apr10-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE ECLIPSE NUMBER.
LOOK OUT FOR THE
RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE,
AUGUST.
It contains a splendid article on THE SUN, with pictures and an admirable frontispiece, showing THE HEAVENS AS THEY WILL APPEAR AUG. 7, at the
TOTAL ECLIPSE.
A full account is given of just what to look for and everybody (old or young) should read it.
Sold by all News Dealers.
A capital number, full of sense and fun. 25 cents a copy. $2.50 per year.
HURD & HOUGHTON,
459 Broome St., N. Y.
Send 25 cents and the number will be sent by mail post paid. July 15-tf.

Notice.

A DIVIDEND of 3 per cent on the Capital Stock of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. has this day been declared by the Board of Directors, payable at the office of the Company, on and after July 15, 1869.
W. W. VASS,
july8-d1m Treasurer.

HIRAM BALLARD,
General Commission Merchant,
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
37 Water Street, N. Y.
Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-taug6

WILL BE SOLD, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, on Thursday, 22nd of July, inst., the Household and Kitchen Furniture belonging to the late James McKimmon, dec'd.
Terms of sale—Half cash, half on six months time.
R. C BADGER,
july 2-d4ds Adm'r, &c.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEL2EUX,
June 14-d2aw1f. PROPRIETRESS.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
GROCERS AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND AGENTS FOR THE
Great Merchants Union Tea and Coffee Company.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING a first-class stock of Teas and Coffee, consisting, in part, of
3 Cases Oolong 3 Cases Imperial.
2 " Gunpowder. 2 " Young Hyson.
1 " Eng. Breakfast. 1 " Chop.
1 Case Japan;
French Breakfast, Union Java, and Old Government Java Coffees.
We are prepared to furnish the trade with all grades of Tea at Importers prices.
July 6 tf

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.
DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP.
All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar23-6m

Chowan Baptist
FEMALE INSTITUTE,
MURFREESBORO', N. C.
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual sermon Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may22-tf.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.
On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:
Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 6.50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon ..... 2.50 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10.10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh.... 11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9.45 A. M.
The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.
A. B. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
RICHMOND, VA.
SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

MAT HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.
HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,
TOBACCO
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
apr1 23-3m

SWEET CHALYBEATE SPRINGS,
FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE
RED SWEET SPRINGS,
ALLEGHANY CO., Va.
THIS FAVORITE AND FAMOUS SUMMER resort is now open for the reception of visitors.
Accommodations have been provided for FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, and every arrangement made to insure their health, comfort and enjoyment. Parties suffering from DYSPEPSIA, NEURALGIA, CHRONIC DIARRHŒA, HYPERMATORRHŒA, FLUOR ALBUS, AMENORRHŒA GENERAL DEBILITY, and especially
INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION,
will find the most decided and beneficial results following the use of these waters.
In addition to a splendid Plunge Bath, at a temperature of 76 deg., there is a well arranged establishment for receiving Hot, Warm and Shower Baths at any desired temperature.
Daily Coaches, with Mail and Passengers, run between Alleghany Station on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, and the Springs, a distance of only EIGHT MILES, over an admirable road.
This resort presents the strongest attraction, alike to the pleasure seeker and the invalid; and the proprietor feels confident of his ability to give entire satisfaction to every visitor.
Terms, $3 per diem.
Parties desiring to remain a month or longer, can make satisfactory arrangements for so doing.
THOS. KINNIREY, Proprietor.
Prof. EDWARD WARREN, M. D., of Baltimore, RESIDENT PHYSICIAN, for the Season.
july 1-d1m

P. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.
BERNARD TODD, Of Petersburg, Va.
JNO S. REESE, of Baltimore, Special Partner.
DUNN, TODD & CO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,
And Merchandise of every description.
44 South St., near Exchange Place,
BALTIMORE.
REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. B. Miller, Raleigh, N. C.; McIlwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va., T. J. Brooks, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va., Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Higgins, Merchants' National Bank, Woods, Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tannihill, New York; Kader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Wortham & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. june 5-2m*

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.
TO THE
WHOLESALE TRADE
OF
NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our
SPRING STOCK,
we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our
WHOLESALE BUSINESS,
we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods
AND
YANKEE NOTIONS
not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at
GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES
We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.
One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

OIL VITROL.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
june 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed.	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark.
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Citronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam.	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allepice	Fennel Seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves
	Olive Oil, &c.

ALSO,
Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates.
JORDAN & CARR,
june 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.
Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN.
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.,
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

N. C. HAMS, WESTERN SHOULDERS and Sides, good quality and at reasonable prices, for sale by
B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.,
June 24-tf Market Square.

To All Concerned.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE an observance of the LAW, in regard to the payment of Co-ts and Fees BEFORE THE ISSUING OF PROCESS OR THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL SERVICES BY THE UNDERSIGNED, will be required from all persons.
S. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
S. T. CARROW,
July 2-1m U. S. Marshal for N. C.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THURSDAY, JULY 22, 1869.

Conservative and Democratic Nominee.

FOR SENATOR,

FOR THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT,

JOSHUA PERRY,

OF FRANKLIN.

THE VICE PRESIDENCY.

John B. Neathery and General Milton S. Littlefield—the latter late of Florida—have opened a vigorous canvass to secure for Governor Holden the nomination for the Vice Presidency in 1872. There is nothing like an early start, as the Governor well knows; for he held himself out as candidate for Governor for fifteen years before he obtained the prize, and got it then, only after a hard scuffle.

If the Governor can only obtain the co operation and assistance of Cebe, Laflin, Patrick, Brewer, Menninger, Judge Logan, and the Supreme Court, in addition to the timely efforts of John B. and the General, he may get the nomination. We presume he may count confidently on the Court, as we take it as a matter of course that he has signed the petitions of both Judge Pearson and Judge Rodman, gotten up by their respective friends, to President Grant, for seats on the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States. We say, we suppose he has signed both, from the fact that he signed the petitions of, and recommended, several men for the same Route Agency on some of the Mail lines.

Then, should there be a general jail delivery at the Dry Tortugas, and the Lincoln conspirators all get home, the Governor may count on them, because of the former sympathy that existed between them, when the Governor asked, in the *Standard*, "Who will plot for the head of Abe Lincoln?" Pop! went the pistol! off went his head! So much, not for Buckingham, but for Gov. Holden and the *Standard*.

All the carpet-baggers in the State will go for the Governor in addition to the support he may expect from the above sources, and the only difficulty will be in getting the South all right. As we are disposed, always, to encourage native talent, and to "give a modest man a chance," we will remind the people of the South, of the Governor's services in behalf of the "Lost Cause," how he signed the Ordinance of Secession; his patriotic efforts in driving Professor Hedrick, the abolitionist, from the University; how he denounced Seward, Boutwell, Sumner, and others, in the days when he was either very sincere or very hypocritical, no matter which; and as a further palliative to any hesitancy that may be felt, either North or South, in throwing up their hats in ratification of the nomination made by John B. and the General, we reproduce the following, written by the Governor, in the North Carolina *Standard*, January 1st, 1862:

From the Raleigh Standard Jan'y 1, 1862.

OUR CONFLICT WITH THE NORTH.

All the information we have recently received from the North is to the effect that the people of that region are more intensely excited against the South than ever, and their preparations, both by land and sea, are constantly going forward and increasing in magnitude. The government of Lincoln, in its most cruel acts, and in its open violation of every principle of English, American, human liberty, is but the embodied hate, and envy, and malice of the Northern people. They are determined not only to defeat us in battle, but to destroy us, if they can. They regard neutrality even as a crime, as shown by their course towards Kentucky. Their tender mercies are before us in the grievous and inhuman wrongs which they are heaping on Maryland, Kentucky and Missouri. Even the deluded creatures who are still Union men in those States, are not secure in their persons and property; while those who are true to the land that gave them birth are visited with the confiscation of their property, with insults to their wives and children, with imprisonment, exile, and death on the battle field. What, then, is in reserve for us of the seceded States, in the event of our being overrun by these worse than Hessians?

We believe that the people of North Carolina are, of all the Confederate States, the most united in their determination to resist the Northern government to the last extremity. They counted the cost before they commenced the work of independence. They knew that war would come, but they did not shrink from it in defence of their rights. They have been free for eighty years, and, by the blessing of God, they will remain free or die in their tracks.—They will make no compromise with the North—they will never cease to fight as long as a federal soldier is on Confederate soil—they will agree to no terms which will not permit Maryland, Kentucky and Missouri, deliberately to decide their own destiny; and they will accept nothing less from the North than the fullest and most unqualified acknowledgment of the independence of the Confederate States.—We know what all this involves. It involves many battles and much suffering.—It involves high taxes, a paper currency, the complete loss of trade with the rest of the world, hard times, and gloomy times, and the sacrifice of thousands of lives. It involves, probably, a struggle not merely during this year, but for many years. As John Adams said—after the declaration of independence was made against an enemy not so unjust or so cruel as our present enemy—we say also, "I am not transported with enthusiasm. I am well aware of the toil, the treasure and the blood it will cost; yet through all the gloom, I can see a ray of light and glory. *I can see that the end is worth more than all the means.*" It is so with us now—"*the end is worth more than all the means.*" It is this quality of looking to and providing for the future, and of suffering to render the future tolerable, if not secure and happy for our children, which elevates man in the scale of being, and makes him worthy of those great gifts of reason, imagination, and lofty disregard of death in a righteous cause, which Providence has bestowed upon him. Our brave troops, we know, are enduring inconveniences and privations, and some of them are suffering, but let them remember that nearly all Gen. Greene's army in 1781 were "almost naked"—that, in the celebrated retreat of this General, which ended with the battle of Guilford, his men "were nearly all destitute of shoes and clothing, and many were the gashes inflicted upon the naked feet of the champions of liberty, while the British were comfortably clothed and supplied with good shoes; yet no complaints escaped the lips of the Americans, who lost not a single man by desertion"—that at Valley Forge, in crossing the Delaware, and other places, our forefathers marched over the frozen ground, marking it with blood from their naked feet, while for the greater part of the time they were hungry and cold, without their wages, and nearly starved.—We trust our brave boys will never be reduced to this extremity, but it will encourage them, and it will encourage all of us to bear in mind the sufferings which our forefathers underwent to achieve our liberties.

"The end is worth more than all the means." We shall certainly triumph. The wicked and cruel people who would convert four millions of happy laborers into savages, by bestowing on them privileges which Providence never intended them to possess, and who would divide our property among themselves, and reduce us to slavery, will be foiled and driven back. The God of battles, who rules on the earth as in the armies of heaven, will continue to fight for us if we are only true to ourselves.—Courage, then, all! Let us be united, and patient, and firm, and loyal, and self sacrificing in every emergency. The "ray of light" will increase until it discloses its source, the sun of victory. Our independence once achieved, North Carolina will be one of the most prosperous States in the world. We shall enjoy ourselves, and leave to our children, not only liberty, but all the blessings which toleration in religion, and the industrial pursuits in field, and workshop, and education, and the arts and sciences, and peaceful commerce with other nations, can bestow upon us.

MURDER.—The imminent peril which has hung over the good people of Alamance and Jones counties, is now apparent, from the bloody fray of the Holden Militia, as illustrated in Goldsboro, yesterday afternoon.

A citizen of Goldsboro, now in our office, was an eye witness to the riot and disorder, which ended in the murder of one man, and the serious, if not fatal, stabbing of another, of Holden's militia.

Our informant states that many of them were intoxicated when they arrived in Goldsborough. They stacked their arms under the railroad shed, and wandered over the town. At a house of ill repute, Putney, the man who was killed, and Moss, the one stabbed, had a fight in which Moss received the stabs that at first were considered mortal, and which may yet prove so. Putney stabbed Moss for advising him to have no quarrel with one Andy McGuire. Putney and Moss were arrested and taken to the Railroad shed. Here the quarrel was renewed, in which others of the Company took part. Putney attempted to get his musket, when some one struck him twice with a bayonet in the back, inflicting wounds of which Putney died in a few hours. Moss still lies in Goldsboro' in a critical condition, while the Governor, with all the apparent complacency of a good man, in the contemplation of his own virtuous actions, will still continue his visits to the grog shops, talking about "my militia."

M. L. King, one of the Company, has been arrested and is yet in custody in this city, on a charge of the murder, and we are informed that two of the Company are under arrest in Goldsboro' under charge of complicity in the affair.

Now, Governor Holden knew Putney well. He knew that he rested under strong suspicion of having murdered two persons in this city before he enlisted for the Jones county invasion. He knew from his turbulent temper he was not a proper person to send on a peace mission. No sensible man believes the Governor is seeking peace, but making political capital for the coming elections. King, Putney, Moss, and others, will suffer all the punishment and feel all the mortification which attends the unfortunate and bloody tragedy.

Putney, poor fellow, was no doubt to blame, and fearfully has he paid the penalty of his rashness. We have heard no one speak of his murder, however, who does not censure the Governor as the first prime cause of it. The Governor may feel no compunction about it, for want of moral sensibility; he may perhaps, give material aid to Putney's widowed mother, because her son fell in his cause; then Putney and his services will be forgotten by the Governor, forever.

This sad affair is a fitting finale to the unnecessary, expensive, and malicious military expedition to Jones county. It was conceived in sin and brought forth in iniquity; they went to Jones, went into camp and there remained for a month without doing anything or finding anything to require their services, have entailed a heavy expense upon the county, wound up with a riot and the death of at least one man, and an expensive criminal trial of others for the murder.

CURIOUS LOSS.—An industrious German of Milwaukee, who had by dint of hard labor and economy saved $500, put it in an old stocking, stowed it away behind a rafter in his house, and lately was in despair to find the mice had made a nest of it. He gathered the fragments, and they made a peck measure of scraps of paper, stocking wood, nut shells, &c. A friend advised him to send the whole mass to the Treasury Department at Washington, and he did so. This was several weeks ago, and Saturday he received a draft for $250 from the Treasury Department, and a letter stating that so much only had been saved out of the $500. Two girls in the Department were at work seventeen days sorting, picking and pasting, and had finally succeeded in getting $250 so that it could be recognized.

SUPREME COURT.

In the Case of the University Railroad Company vs. W. W. Holden—Opinions by Chief Justice Pearson and Judges Reade and Dick—Bonds for Building New Railroads Declared Unconstitutional.

Mandamus dismissed. Power of taxation discussed. Held that the equation in Art. 1, Sec. 3, does not apply to the old debt, or to debts contracted in aid of *unfinished* roads. No power to build *new* roads without submitting the question to the people. No limit to power of Counties to levy taxes for necessary expenses, designated in Art. 7, Sec. 2, provided they obtain special law of the General Assembly, and they need not be submitted to a vote of the people.

OPINION OF CHIEF JUSTICE PEARSON.

I. I incline to the opinion that the act entitled "An act to incorporate the University Railroad Company," does not have, in law, the effect to create a corporation. To give legal effect to a grant, there must be a grantor, a grantee, and a thing granted.—Here we have a grantor, the General Assembly; a thing granted, corporate powers and franchises "to the same extent as are possessed by the North Carolina Railroad Company;" but there is no grantee—no person, persons, or body politic to whom the grant is made. If this be so, it would seem to follow, that the directors who are to manage the affairs of said "University Railroad Company;" (there being in contemplation of law, no company) cannot have such rights as are enforced by the writ of *mandamus*.

II. In my opinion, by the proper construction of art. 5, sec. 5, of the Constitution, the General Assembly has no power to contract a debt to build a *new* Railroad, unless the subject be submitted to a vote of the people. It is decided [Galloway *vs* Jenkins, 63, N. C., rep., 147] the General Assembly has no power to contract a debt, without a vote of the people, *to aid* in the construction of a new railroad. If the General Assembly has no power to contract a debt, for the purpose of building a new railroad, with the assistance of contributions by individuals, county subscriptions, and subscriptions by other railroads, it would seem it cannot have power to contract a debt, for the purpose of making a new railroad out and out. A prohibition not to contract a lesser, surely amounts to a prohibition not to contract a greater debt for the same object. The evil which the Constitution seeks to prevent, is not that of giving aid to individuals or corporations in the construction of railroads; but the evil is, that of contracting *new* debts on the part of the State, the existing debt being almost two heavy to bear, and the credit of the State tottering under the load. A construction by which new debts may be contracted on a larger scale than one expressly prohibited, is not admissible upon any principle of law. As this is a deduction from Galloway *vs.* Jenkins, in which the Court was divided, I will put my conclusion, also, on the construction of art the provisions of Article 5.

III The act under consideration is in violation of the Constitution in this: the tax levied by it disturbs the proportion which, by the Constitution, capitation tax must bear to the tax on the value of property, to-wit: "*The tax on a poll shall be equal to the tax on three hundred dollars worth of property.*" Here we have the proportion. Then follows a provision: "The State and county taxes combined, shall never exceed *two dollars on the head*," and the necessary effect is, that the State and county tax on the value of property shall never exceed two dollars on three hundred dollars worth of property; and the effect also is, that if the tax on a poll is less than two dollars, then the tax on three hundred dollars worth of property must be less in the same ratio. In other words, the tax on the poll is "*the standard*" by which the tax on property is to be levied.

Under two dollars, the power to levy a poll tax for State purposes is unlimited; *this interest* needed no protection, for it has a full representation in the General Assembly.

Counties are protected by Sec. 7, which provides "taxes levied for county purposes shall be levied in like manner with the State taxes, and shall never exceed double of the State tax, except for a special purpose and with the special approval of the General Assembly.

Cities, towns and *townships* are protected, [Art. 7, Sec. 7,] which provides, "no debt shall be contracted, nor shall any tax be levied except for necessary expenses, unless by a vote of a majority of the qualified voters therein."

The only remaining interest is that of *property holders* in respect to State and county taxes. This interest is protected by the equation fixed between capitation tax and tax on property. A statute which disturbs this equation breaks down the safeguard thrown around property by the Constitution. If it can be done to the extent of one-hundredth of one per cent., it may be done to the extent of one tenth, and there is no limit.

It was urged on the argument, this equation applies only to taxes levied for current expenses of the State and counties, and has no reference to taxation, necessary to pay the interest of the public debt, or the tax to be levied to pay the interest of any new debt.

1st. I agree that, if, under this equation, carried to its limit, the amount is not enough to meet current expenses, and also to pay the interest on the public debt, then for the excess needed it is not only within the power, but it is the duty of the General Assembly to disregard the equation; for this protection to property must be taken to be subject to the injunction, "to maintain the honor and good faith of the State untarnished, in regard to the public debt," [Art. 1, sec. 6] and by sec. 4 of the article under consideration, it is ordained, "The General Assembly shall, by *appropriate legislation and adequate taxation*, provide for the payment of the interest on the public debt, and after 1880 it shall lay a specific annual tax, as a sinking fund, to discharge the principal." I do not adopt the extreme position taken by Mr. Haywood, that by a *specific* tax is meant a tax on land by the acre or on horses and cattle by the head.—It is enough to admit, that this tax is to be independent of the equation; as in sec. 7 a tax for special county purposes, with the special approval of the General Assembly, may be levied without reference to the equation.

2. But I do not agree to the position, that the tax required by sec. 5, to be be levied, to pay the interest on any new debt, is not subject to the equation; and that the power to tax property in reference to *new debts is unlimited*, save by the discretion of the General Assembly. There is nothing, as we have seen is the case in regard to taxation to meet the interest and principal of the existing debt, to take this taxation out of the equation. Its being called a *special* tax cannot have that effect; for sec 8 requires that every act shall state the special object to which the tax is to be applied. On the contrary, it is included in the equation by every rule of construction.

This fixed equation between poll tax and property tax, gives significance to the proviso in the first clause, section 5. "No new debt shall be contracted in behalf of the State, *unless in the same bill a special tax* is levied to pay the *interest annually*.

If the purpose was simply to keep up the price of State bonds, this would amount to but little—such a tax is very easily put in a bill—but consider the purpose to be to restrain the power of taxation in regard to property by reference to the equation before fixed, so that the special tax on property cannot be levied, without making a corresponding increase in the capitation tax, and this proviso amounts to a very important practical limitation, on the power to tax property, and must have a very decided effect in checking a disposition to contract new debts.

And the exception in regard to "supplying a casual deficit," and for "suppressing insurrection or invasion," in which cases the equation may be disregarded, speaks volumes, and shows that more was intended, in requiring a tax to be levied in the *same bill*, than simply to put the draftsman to the task of adding a clause to the bill. It is only in exigencies that this safeguard to property is not to be observed.

Except out of the operation of section 1, the taxation that may be "appropriate and adequate" to meet the interest and principal of the existing debt; except also out of its operation the taxation necessary to meet the interest and principal of such new debts as shall be contracted in behalf of the State, and the effect will be to emasculate the section and fritter it away to nothing. Only current expenses are left, for it will operate on; and these expenses may be met by the tax on trades, professions, franchises and incomes [sec. 3] which are not embraced by the equation. So by the construction contended for, this supposed protection to property holders, is made void and illusory, and after all amounts to nothing.

On the argument, it was also urged: the bill levying this tax on property, to pay the interest of the debt to be contracted for the University Railroad, was passed several days *before* the bill called "the Revenue Act," which fixes the capitation tax at 1.05 cents on the head, and the property tax at 35 cents on the $100 worth, observing the equation of taxation; and if this equation must be adhered to, the effect will be, either to nullify all the taxation of the session, or to displace *pro tanto* a part of the tax on property in the revenue bill, in order to make room for the tax on the University bill "*prior est in tempore*," &c.

I do not concur in either of the conclusions. All of the bills, of the same session, are to be taken together. The revenue bill being in exact accordance with the Constitution, must take effect, and it specially appropriates the amount to be raised under it, to the annual expenses of the State government, and to the payment of the interest of the public debt. So the scope of the legislation is: If the General Assembly has power to lay a tax to pay the interest on the debt for the University R. R. without being limited by the equation, then the tax is to be levied. Otherwise it will fail as being levied *ultra vires*, and the General Assembly assumes an unlimited power of taxation.

Several cases were supposed in the argument, but they all involved the fallacy, that the General Assembly and County Commissioners have an *independent* power to tax property to the extent of 66⅔ cents on the $100 value, whereas, there is no such power, and the right to tax property depends on the capitation tax. Both must be exercised jointly, in order to preserve the equation of taxation.

Order in the court below reversed and *mandamus* dismissed.

PEARSON, C. J.

OPINION OF JUSTICE READE.

I agree with the Chief Justice, that no corporation is created by the act, and, therefore, the mandamus must be dismissed.

I do not agree with him and my learned brothers, Rodman and Dick, that the Legislature has no power to contract a debt to build a new Railroad without the vote of the people; but I do agree that the Legislature has no power to *give or lend* its aid *to others* to build a new Railroad without the vote of the people. In so far as the questions discussed in this case, are involved in the case of Galloway *vs.* Jenkins, (63 N. C. R.) I feel myself bound by that decision, although I did not concur in it. But I am wholly unable to comprehend how it follows, that because the State cannot *lend* its aid to others to build a Railroad for *their benefit*, that, therefore, it cannot build a Railroad out and out for *its own benefit*? If the Constitution forbade the Legislature to lend the aid of the State to New York to build a State House or Penitentiary for New York, would it be supposed, that, therefore, the Legislature could not build a State House or Penitentiary "out and out," for North Carolina? Or would it be supposed that this view was answered by the argument, that the greater includes the less, and if it cannot build a road with the aid of others, it cannot build one without such aid? It is said that the object was to prevent the Legislature from contracting new debts. And yet it is admitted that it may contract new debts for other purposes than Railroads. If the object was to keep the State from going in debt, why not keep it from going in debt for *other* purposes? "If a farmer has a field requiring a fence on three sides, would it do any good to fence it on only two sides?"—But I will not pursue the matter farther. And I purposely refrain from approving, or disapproving, the internal improvement policy; because it is not a Judge's province to do so. I only seek to expound what has been done by the Constitution and by the Legislature. If the lawmakers have erred in matters of policy, the remedy is with the people.

My construction of the taxing power of the Legislature under the Constitution is as follows:

1. The first object of the Convention in the 5th Art. of the Constitution, was to provide for the ordinary and current expenses of the government. That is done in sections 1, 2 and 3. And for that purpose the tax is limited to $2 on the poll, and the same amount on $300 worth of property, and equation must be observed. This was thought to be sufficient for the ordinary and economical administration of the government.

2. We had a considerable public debt, and, after providing for current expenses, the next consideration was, how is the public debt to be met? And the 4th section provides, that a specific tax shall be laid for that.

In regard to the construction of the first four sections, I do not understand that there is any difference of opinion among the Judges, except it may be as to what constitutes "the public debt."

3. Taxation is not the subject of the 5th section, except incidentally. Having provided in sections 1, 2 and 3 for ordinary expenses, and in section 4 for the public debt, the next consideration was, to provide for extraordinary occasions. And for such occasions the 5th section provides, not that taxes shall be laid, but that bonds shall be issued; and, as incident to the bonds, special taxes may be laid, not to pay the bonds, but only the interest, leaving the bonds as a part of the public debt, to be provided for under section 4. The power to issue these bonds is unrestricted. From the very nature of the case it must be so. If an extraordinary and unforeseen occasion is to be met, how is it possible to limit the means unless you foreknow the occasion? If there be an insurrection, bonds must be issued to meet it; but whether a large or small amount, must depend upon whether it be a large or small insurrection, and so with any *other* occasion. It ought not to be supposed, that a Constitution would be framed with such limitations upon the taxing power, as that the vessel of State will sail safely in fair weather, to be wrecked in the first storm. We may well impute it to wisdom to provide, that ordinarily there shall be light taxes and economy in expenditures, but when any extraordinary necessity arises the whole power of the State must be unlocked to meet it. It is admitted that the counties, for special purposes and with the approval of the Legislature, may, under section 7, levy a tax without limit and without a vote of the people. It was supposed that extraordinary necessities may fall upon a county, and may not extraordinary necessities fall upon the State? It need not be inferred that either county or State taxes will be excessive, because the counties and Legislature have the *power* in extraordinary cases to make them so.—Until the new Constitution, there was no restriction whatever upon the power of the Legislature to tax; and yet the taxes were never burdensome. There was supposed to be a sufficient check in the accountability of the representative to his constituents.—The restriction in our new Constitution is deemed a wise one—indeed, probably, by the new order of things, and intended to protect the non property holder from an oppressive poll tax, and the property holder from an unequal property tax, for the ordinary purposes of the government.

I admit that the Legislature cannot give or lend anything to Railroads, which belong to others, without a vote of the people; but if any extraordinary occasion or necessity arises, the Legislature may do anything for the State which the occasion may require—may issue bonds at par without limit, and without tax, and issue them below par with a special tax. For any abuse of this power the Representative is responsible to the people. All that the Court can say is, thus it is written in the Constitution.

READE, J.

OPINION OF JUSTICE DICK.

The important questions which are involved in this case were ably discussed by counsel, at the bar, and they have been maturely considered by the Court. I concur with the other Justices in believing that the act incorporating the University R. R. Co., is unconstitutional, and the reasons for such opinion are fully stated by Chief Justice Pearson and Justice Rodman. The differences of opinion upon the Legislative power of taxation has caused some delay in the decision of this case. I think it proper to state the conclusions at which I have arrived, without attempting any elaborate argument on the subject.

The power of taxation is one of the chief attributes of sovereignty, and no constitutional government can exist without it. In Republican governments the usual safeguard against the abuse of this power, is the responsibility of the Legislature to its constituents. Until the formation of our present government no other safeguard against unjust and oppressive taxation was placed in the Constitution of this State.

When the Convention of 1868 met to re model our State government, it saw proper to impose some constitutional restrictions upon the Legislature in relation to the exercise of this power.

We must suppose that the framers of our government did not intend by these restrictions to limit the Legislature in such a manner as to prevent it from sustaining the honor and credit of the State, providing for the exigencies of the government and advancing the best interests of the people. We ought to consider the circumstances by which the Convention was surrounded and construe these restrictions with due liberality. It seems to me that the Convention, in framing that part of the Constitution which relates to taxation, had several objects in view.

The first object was to secure the honor and credit of the State. There was a large State debt which had been incurred in developing the resources of the State; and not only common honesty, but good policy required that it should be secured, and the accruing interest promptly paid. For the purpose of gaining public confidence, the solemn assurance was placed in the Declaration of Rights (Art. 1, Sec. 6.) that the State debt "shall be regarded as inviolable, and never be questioned;" and then to meet this obligation, the imperative duty was imposed upon the General Assembly to make provision for its payment "by appropriate legislation and adequate taxation." (Art. 5, Sec. 4.) Upon a question in which the honor and credit of the State are involved, we cannot believe that any restrictions are placed upon the Legislature which would in any manner prevent it from promptly performing an imperative duty.

The object of the Convention in Art. 5, Sec. 1, was to provide a system of general taxation for the ordinary expenses of the government, which is to operate with a just equality upon the citizens and property of the country. The capitation tax is limited to two dollars on the head, and for the purpose of general taxation, the tax on three hundred dollars worth of property cannot exceed that amount. Sections 1, 2 and 3 establish a general revenue system for the State; and sections 4 and 5 provide special taxes for State indebtedness, unexpected exigencies, and for the completion of unfinished railroads.

The object of section 5 was to place a restriction upon the increase of the public debt until the bonds of the State shall be at par. This restriction cannot, under any circumstances, extend to a debt incurred for a casual deficit, or for suppressing insurrection or invasion; and when the bonds of the State are at par, the restriction ceases as to all new debts in *behalf of the State*.

The restriction in this section requires the Legislature to provide for the payment of the interest of any new debt incurred by a special tax. As to this tax the Legislature becomes directly accountable to its constituents, and this is, in general, a sufficient security against improper legislation in a republican government where elections are free and frequent. This section does not regulate taxation, but provides the manner in which new debts are to be incurred for the general welfare of the people.—The Convention evidently contemplated the necessity of incurring new debts, outside of the ordinary expenses of the government; and if the State credit had been at par no restriction would have been placed on the Legislature in this respect. The debts to be thus incurred are to be "in behalf of the State," and for the benefit of all citizens, and not for any special locality or section.

When the State can get par value for its bonds, and expends the money for the equal benefit of all its citizens, then there can be no impolicy or danger in using its credit for such purposes. The debt is incurred by all for the benefit of all. The special tax mentioned in this section must be *adequate* for the purposes intended, and cannot be regulated and restricted by section 1.

The manifest purpose of the Convention was to provide for the completion, as soon as practicable, of the Railroad system which had been commenced in the State; and the only restriction laid on the Legislature in issuing bonds for such purpose, is, to levy a special tax to meet the interest while the bonds are under par.

In my opinion no new Railroad can be built with State aid, unless the subject is submitted to a vote of the people, &c.—(Art. 5, sec. 5.)

If it was intended that the special taxes mentioned in sections 4 and 5 were to be restricted by the equation established in section 1,—then we must believe that the Convention either greatly overestimated the sources of taxation; or was not honest in its solemn pledge, "To maintain the honor and good faith of the State untarnished;" and was so unwise as not to provide for emergencies which might arise in the administration of the government. I am not disposed by a narrow construction of Article 5 of the Constitution to cast such imputations upon the framers of our government. I cannot believe that the Convention intended to make the very existence of the government dependent upon a certain equation of taxation.

The power of the Commissioners of counties to levy taxes is limited and regulated by Art. 5, Sec. 7, and Art. 7, Sec 7, as follows:

1st. County taxes shall be levied in the same manner as State taxes.

2nd. Such taxes shall never exceed double of the State taxes, except for a special purpose.

3rd. Taxes for a special purpose must have the special approval of the General Assembly.

4th. If this special purpose is for necessary expenses and is approved of by the General Assembly, then the extent of the necessity is the only limit to the tax.

5th. No debts, &c., can be incurred by a county, except for necessary expenses, unless by a vote of the people.

6th. Necessary expenses are such as are incurred by the Commissioners in the general supervision and control of county affairs, as specified in Art. 7, Sec. 2.

The wisdom of the policy of placing restrictions upon the representatives of the people as to the subject of taxation has been greatly doubted by the wisest statesmen.—It is not my purpose to question the policy, but to construe the instrument which contains it. The consideration of the great interests of the State, as connected with a liberal and enlightened system of internal improvements, belongs not to the judicial forum. Judges must construe the law as it is written.

I concur in the opinion that the proceedings in this case must be dismissed.

DICK, J.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR RENT.
The Office on my Lot, with or without board.
july 22-4tf MRS. H. W. MILLER.

SUGAR! SUGAR!
50 bbls Sugar of different grades, arriving at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

GROSS HERRINGS.
50 bbls Gross Herrings at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
Patapsco Family Flour.
Swartz do do
N. C. do do
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

TEA CAKES, LEMON and SODA BUISCUIT.
A new supply of Fresh Tea Cakes and Lemon and Soda Biscuit, for sale by package, at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

CUBA MOLASSES.
8 hhds. more of New Crop Cuba Molasses,
Just arrived at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

NEW ORLEANS MOLASSES.
A new supply of New Orleans Molasses.
Just arrived at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

VINEGAR.
Another arrival of that good Vinegar, at
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

MATCHES.
Five cases Parlor Matches, just received and for sale by
july 22-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

PEANUTS! PEANUTS!
Bushels. Ground Peas in store and for sale by
july 22 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

100 BUSHELS PRIME White Corn at lowest market price.
july 22-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BULK SIDES by hhds, which we will sell low for cash.
july 22-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A FEW BOXES Chewing Tobacco, on consignment, which we would close out at a bargain to purchasers.
july 22 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A NO. 1 HEAVY MULE, that will work anywhere. Apply immediately to
july 22-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

For Sale.

ONE FINE HORSE.
One Top Buggy and Harness.
Apply to J. R. or W. B. DUNN, Jr.
Forestville, N. C., July 22-4tw

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN
Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,
152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, Md.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a Commission Business, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading, for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly,
T. H BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:
Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. Deford & Co., Wm Miller & Co, Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.
Wilmington—References by permission—Worth & Daniel, Fetteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.
Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.
july 22-dtsep16

Notice.

BALTIMORE, July 8, 1869.

W. M. WATERBURY having withdrawn from the firm of T. H. Burgess & Co., his interest ceases in said firm from this date.
The business will be continued as heretofore, at the old stand, and under the same style, by the undersigned, who is alone authorized to settle up the business of the late firm.
july 22-d3t T. H. BURGESS.

NEW GOODS.

JUST RECEIVED A NEW SUPPLY OF choice Sugars and Coffees, also Prime Cheese fine quality Syrup, Apple Vinegar, best Sugar Cured Bacon Hams and Leaf Lard, Pickles by measure, Carolina Rice Fresh Table Crackers, Jelly, Citron, Raisins, Figs, Currants, Nuts &c. French Calf Skins, Lining Skins, best red Sole Leather, Shoe Thread, Wax, Steel Heel Nails, Shoe Lasts &c. I will sell as low as any house.
L. D. WOMBLE,
july 21-1w. Fayetteville St. opposite Market.

LIFE INSURANCE.
'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!



THE
NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,
E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,
Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,305 policies, insuring over
$15,000,000;
being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.
CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
july 5-tf

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL
LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.
ANNUAL INCOME OVER
$8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,
All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in
ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.
Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in
Cash Will be Given Therefor.
Has adopted in its workings several
SPECIAL FEATURES,
Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.
S. D. WAIT,
General Agent.
July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY



PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.
Solicits orders for
Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,
ALSO,
HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.
Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R. Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.
All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
july 13-d3m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON.
J. E. VENABLE & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.
Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated
CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,
No. 3, IRON FRONT, STRANGER ST.,
Petersburg Va.
July 14-d6m.

English and Classical School.

THE NEXT SESSION of my School will commence July, 20th 1869 and continue five months.
Tuition from $12½ to $20 per Session. Payable, half in advance and half at the close of the Session. For particulars apply to Principal.
July 15-4t* T. WOMBLE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 10 *minion* lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	16,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 cash or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

THURSDAY, JULY 22, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Thursday, July 22nd:

9 A. M., 75. 3 P. M., 78.
12 M., 73.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—T. H. Burgess, Produce Commission Merchant, 152, Pratt Street Wharf, Baltimore, Md., invites particular attention to his advertisement.

Mrs. H. W. Miller has a comfortable office for rent.

Upchurch & Dodd have just received lots of first class Groceries.

W. C. Stronach has also just received a lot of first-class Groceries.

J. R. or W. R. Dunn will sell a fine horse, also one top buggy and harness.

Read these advertisements and see for yourselves.

IMPROVING.—The latest intelligence of our fellow townsman, Mr. James A. Moore, mentioned as being extremely ill at the Catawba Springs, a few days ago, is that he is improving slowly, but is yet quite low.

DECLINES.—Mr. John Nichols declines the appointment of County Administrator, tendered him by the Probate Judge of Wake County, for the reason that the duties of the position would occupy more of his time than he could devote to them.

QUITE A CHANGE.—Last night about midnight, the clouds gathered and we have had a continuation of showers that are quite refreshing to animal and vegetable life. There has been, also, quite a change in the temprature of the atmosphere, and to such an extent that linen rigging is quite a rarity on the streets to-day.

ICE CREAM.—The Local blesses the young lady who so opportunely sent him the dish of ice cream yesterday afternoon. May she marry well, live long, and die happy at last, and never lack any good thing that earth can afford.

BEAUTIFUL BRICKS.—Passing up Fayetteville Street this morning, our attention was attracted to a crowd of persons gathered on the pavement, near Tuckers'. Our first thought was, "there's another fight," but on drawing near, we discovered that peace prevailed, and that the crowd were admiring a quantity of oil pressed bricks, just arrived from Baltimore to T. H. Briggs, Esq., for the front of the new building for the State National Bank. They are beautiful specimens of bricks, and we have filed a request for the first "bat" found in the lot for a razor strap. They would be nice bricks for those who are in the habit of getting "them things" in their hats.

PIC-NIC TO JONES.—The young people of Newbern have gotten up a pic nic party to Trenton, at which good eating, music, dancing and courting, are to be the leading pastimes. Jones is a great place for pic-nics. The Governor's pic nic party has just returned from there, after a month's sojourn, but whether it was a pleasure party, or party of pleasure, didn't appear on their appearance when they appeared in the city yesterday afternoon, none at all, most, hardly.

TEN CENTS.—We saw, at the State National Bank, to-day, a ten cent bill of the new issue. It is a very pretty little thing, having the head of Madame Liberty on the left, with her cap on her head, instead of hanging on the end of a stick, as we sometimes see it, and declares, on its face to be "good for stamps," and on the back, receivable for all government dues, as far as it goes.

GENERAL RAILROAD MEETING.—At a meeting of representatives from various Southern Railroads, in Columbia, last week, North Carolina was represented by Wm. McRae, S. L. Fremont, Col. Wm. Johnston, George Hall and Wm. A. Smith.

The object was to arrange a schedule from New Orleans to New York and other points North, for which a committee was appointed who will report at a future day.

A Resolution favoring reduced rates of travel was adopted.

We hope to have the announcement of the new schedule, adopted by the committee at an early day.

ACCIDENT ON THE HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD.—A special train on the Hudson River Railroad, on Sunday, carrying Commodore Vanderbilt at the rate of sixty miles an hour, ran over and killed a German artist named Charles Swaiz, between Tarrytown and Irvington. Swaiz was about 25 years of age.

Mr. Henry Howard and family, of the British Legation at Washington; Mr. Rainos, British Consul at Baltimore, and the Rev. Dr. Rankin, of St. Luke's church, were passengers by the steamer Berlin, from Baltimore, for England, the other day.

"WHAT AILS YOUR EYE, JOE?"

"What ails your eye, Joe?" "I told a man he lied," replied Joe."—*Standard.*

This is the most unkindest cut of all.

"But yesterday, a king,
And armed with kings to strive,
But now thou art a nameless thing,
So abject, yet alive."

But yesterday, when Joe presided as Speaker of the House, the *Standard* called him "Hon. Joseph W. Holden." Now, that Joe's eyes are closed and swollen, from the effects of a mercantile mauling received in Tucker's back yard, the *Standard*, in derision, asks, "What ails your eye, Joe?" It is adversity which tries true friendship.

"A friend's like a ship, when, with music and song,
The tide of good fortune speeds him along;
But see him when tempest hath made him a wreck,
And any mean billow can batter his deck.
Give me the heart that true sympathy shows,
And clings to a mess-mate, whatever wind blows."

"What ails your eye, Joe?"

MR. PERRY IN FRANKLIN.—A correspondent writing on business from Franklin county, says, "Mr. Perry's prospects in Franklin are very flattering. He will receive the white vote almost solidly, and, from present indications, many of the more intelligent and worthy of the colored voters will go for him."

We have heard from other sources that Franklin will poll a strong vote for the Conservative candidate, many of the colored people expressing the confidence in him and the platform on which he stands, of universal suffrage and general amnesty. We hope the Conservatives of Wake will not be behind her sister county in coming to the rescue on the day of election. Let the full Conservative vote of the County be rolled up and Mr. Perry can be elected in the District.

THE COURT AND THE RAILROADS.—We give to-day, the opinions of Chief Justice Pearson, and of Associate Justices, Reade and Dick, in the case of the University Railroad Company against the Governor and Public Treasurer, involving the constitutionality of appropriations of the Legislature for new works of Internal Improvements. As will be seen by the opinions, the Court decides against the Company, and thus decides the question against the appropriations for all the new works chartered.

We should have given the opinions of *all* the members of the Court, but for the practice, by *somebody*, of a little legerdemain which prevented us from getting a copy of Judge Rodman's opinion which was filed with the Clerk, with the others, except Judge Settle's, yesterday afternoon. Our Reporter applied for the opinions for the purpose of copying them, when it was ascertained that the *originals* were at the *Standard* office. Application was made there, when our Reporter was told they had been returned to the Clerk. He applied again to the latter, but could not get Judge Rodman's opinion. We then applied directly to Judge Pearson, who ordered that the papers should be placed at our disposal. Two hours later, we were offered nine pages, out of the twenty-three, of Judge Rodman's opinion, with the information that we could have the balance, two pages at a time, as the *Standard* should get through with them. It then being considerably past noon, and there being some uncertainty as to what time the *Standard* might "get through with them," we respectfully declined the courtesy so graciously offered.—We will give the opinions of Judges Rodman and Settle to-morrow, if we can get them.

PERSONAL.—We learn that the Hon. F. A. Rollins, late Commissioner of Internal Revenue, is now acting as President of the National Life Insurance Company of the United States of America, at the Campany's Branch Office, in Philadelphia, during the temporary absence in Europe, of the President, C. H. Clark, Esq. Mr. Rollins has been an active member of the Board of Directors of this Company since its organization, and in giving to its interest the benefit of his personal co-operation, and the advantages of his enlarged experience and extensive acquaintance, we confidently look for a renewed impetus to be given to the already unprecedented progress of this great National Institution.

See advertisement of P. F. Pescud, General Agent.

General Robert E. Lee is at Rockbridge Bath Springs.

Saratoga has over 2,500 visitors.

Visitors to Niagara Falls are notified that a new Treasury regulation imposes a duty of forty-five per cent. in gold, on all fancy articles purchased on the Canadian side and brought over the river.

An exchange says Newport trunks are about the size of a small cottage.

The peach trees in New Jersey and Delaware are breaking down under the weight of fruit. If the price will break down at the proper time, the people will be better satisfied.

A "gay and festive youth" of the age of 102 years has been arrested in Hudson, N. Y., for drunkenness.

Herr Caro, recently appointed professor at the University of Breslau, is the first Jew who has attained such a position in Prussia.

Nine newspapers in Kentucky have suspended during the past three weeks.

A snow storm passed over the town of Lecco, Italy, on the evening of June 15.

The lobster canning establishment at Mount Deseret, Maine, is putting up 4,000 cans daily.

Visitors to Atlanta City make fiddling crabs tipsy, and then amuse themselves by watching their antics. A piece of bread soaked in whiskey and water attracts them in myriads from their burrows.

THE RIGHT REV. BISHOP PERSIGO.—The Charleston, S. C., *News* states that this prelate will shortly leave Charleston preparatory to his departure for Europe to attend the Ecumenical Council. The same paper adds: "It is also reported that at the last Provincial Council held in Baltimore, Bishop Persigo was proposed for the diocese of Florida, and that on his return from Rome he will take possession of his new see."

STATE NEWS.

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?—We heard an official high in the confidence of the Lieutenant Colonel commanding the detailed militia tell a darkey yesterday, that though there was nothing transpiring at present such a state of things would not long last, and very plainly intimated that "war's rude alarum's" would soon shock this section.

Is the official in question posted by "the powers that be," or was "the wish father to the thought?"—*Jour. of Commerce.*

A VETERAN IN REGIMENTALS.—At a school exhibition in Lenoir county, a day or two ago, Mr. Curtis Phillips, a veteran of the war of 1812 attended, dressed in full regimentals. The uniform of this old soldier was formed of cotton goods, spun, wove and made for him in the year mentioned, by his mother, and was in a wonderful state of preservation, being white, whole and apparently new. It was the regular dress uniform of his regiment from North Carolina.—*Jour. of Commerce.*

ANOTHER EXPEDITION TO THE ARCTIC REGIONS.—The object of the Polar expedition which left Bremen haven on the 15th ult. is two fold; it is, firstly, to endeavor to approach the North Pole as closely as possible, and thus to settle a number of questions which have long been matters of dispute among men of science, as, for example, the existence of an open ocean to the North of the Arctic ice girdle, and secondly, to explore East Greenland, with the adjacent countries and seas. It is to endeavor to reach the coast at 74½ degrees North latitude, and if this be impossible to attain, between 80 degrees and 70 degrees North latitude, and then sail Northward along the coast. The expedition will winter in the ice, and it is hoped return to Bremen before the 1st of November, 1870. Lieutenant Payer intends to make excursions into the interior, which even Whymper, the celebrated Alpine traveler, who ascended the Matterhorn, could only penetrate for about half a German mile. The six scientific men who accompany the expedition have each a separate branch of study, and plans as to the observations to be made by them have been drawn up by competent authorities.

NOTICE!!

THE undersigned having, on the 15th day of July instant, before the Judge of Probate for the county of Wake, qualified as Administrator of Robt. W. Haywood deceased, hereby notifies all persons having claims against the Estate of the deceased to exhibit the same to the said Administrator on or before the 30th day of July 1870, for payment. All persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to make immediate payment.

THOS. WHITE, Admr. of Robt. W. Haywood.
july 21-w6w.

Persons interested in the above Notice, can communicate with me directly at Louisburg N. C., or through, Dr. Richd B. Haywood at Raleigh N. C. THOMAS WHITE.

ÆTNA
Noiseless Shuttle Lock-Stich
SEWING MACHINE
FOR
Family use and Manufacturing.

THIS EXCELLENT NEW MACHINE, THE best in use, has a Hemmer, Feller, Braider and all necessary tools, and does its work noiseless, perfect and rapid.

It sews No. 2 0 Cotton as well as heavy linen thread, and therefore makes it the most useful Sewing Machine yet invented.

The undersigned is willing to give the necessary information free of charge to any purchaser.

Sold at New York prices at

M. GRAUSMAN'S, Merchant Tailor, Raleigh, N. C.
july 20 d1m.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.
WARREN CO., N. C.

THIS INSTITUTION WILL BE OPENED ON the 12th of August, under the direction of Rev. T. M. Jones, formerly President of Greensboro Female College.

Warrenton, three miles from the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, has long been famous for health and refined and intelligent society.

The College buildings, situated in a beautiful grove, in a retired part of the village, are large and commodious, and will be put in thorough repair and well fitted up for school purposes.

With long experience in connection with Female Colleges, a large library, an extensive Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, and the aid of an able Faculty, among whom is that accomplished scholar and musican, Prof. F. J. Hahr we offer superior facilities to young ladies desiring to become well educated and highly accomplished.

Board, exclusive of washing and lights, and tuition in regular College course, per session of 20 weeks, $100 00.

Extra studies, moderate.

For full particulars, apply to
july 20-t12aug. T. A. JONES, Pres.

$20,000.00 AT AUCTION!

WE WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on Saturday the 31st day of July at 12 o'clock, at our Store in the City of Raleigh, twenty thousand dollars worth of the stock of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency (commonly called the "Lottery") in lots of ten shares ($1000. each). Now is the time for persons, anxious to get stock in this truly valuable Company, to avail themselves of the opportunity. Persons at a distance can send their bids to us and we will buy according to instructions from them.

W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc & Com. Merchants.
Raleigh, N C., July 19-dtds.

FOR SALE.

New Mullets, very superior,
W. H. JONES & Co.,
july 20-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

KILN DRIED GRITS,
Very white and sweet
W. H. JONES & CO.,
july 19 tf. Auction and Com. Merchants.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE.
LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA.
President, Gen. R. E. LEE,
Aided by a full Corps of Professors.

THE NEXT SESSION OPENS SEPTEMBER 16th, 1869 and closes June 25th, 1870.

In addition to the regular Collegiate Course

The Professional School of
LAW
AND
CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING.

are in full operation.

Necessary expenses, from $300 to $375.

For Catalogue, address
J. M. LEECH,
July 19, 1869-d2w. Clerk of Faculty.

SCHOOL NOTICE.

THE EIGHTH SESSION OF MISS. FRANCIS Haywood's School will commence on Monday, the 26th of July, 1869, at the residence of Miss E. E. Haywood, East of the state Bank.

Primary Department, $15.00.
Advanced Classes, 20,00.
Payment part in advance or monthly.
July 19-d1w. FRANCIS A. HAYWOOD.

Charlotte Female Institute,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to

Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
july 3-d2w&wtoct1 Charlotte, N. C.

PRIME N C. HAMS.
Just received and for sale by
july 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW N. C. FLOUR.
Prime article, cheap, by
CHEATHAM & BRO.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 21.—Customs to-day nearly half a million.

Mr. Wade says the Virginia result will affect unfavorably the Northern elections.

Secretary Robeson with a party aboard the "Tallapoosa," will inspect the Navy Yards along the Atlantic coast.

All the Cabinet is absent except Hoar, Boutwell and Cox.

Murderess Minnie Gaines has been sent to the Insane Asylum by order of the Secretary of the Interior.

George Peabody and Mr. Corcoran will visit the White Sulphur Springs to-morrow.

The Revenue Department decides that smoking tobacco can't be retailed from pound packages unless packed in wooden boxes and stamped.

The *Inquirer* of Philadelphia says recently a bark left Baltimore with twenty-four thousand stand of arms and one hundred and seventy thousand rounds of ammunition for Cubans. She got off without trouble, professing to be loaded with hay, and reached her destination successfully.

It is understood another vessel is likely to sail soon for the same port similarly freighted.

The Boston Post Office will be built of granite.

Efforts are being made for the removal of Gen. Gordon Adams, Attorney for Mississippi. It is understood that Commander Ames desires the removal. The charges against Adams are political.

VIRGINIA.

RICHMOND, July 21.—The official returns show that the vote for Walker fails twenty-six thousand short of white registration, and that for Wells eighteen thousand short of the colored registration. The objectionable clauses in the Constitution were defeated by forty thousand. There appears to have been an entirel new dealing in politics, as only six members of the elected Legislature have ever been here before.

Thos. R. Bowdon, State Attorney General, resigned to-day.

FOREIGN.

MADRID, July 21.—The French government has ordered all conspirators from the frontier. A deep plot for the assassination of Serrano, Prim and Rivana has been discovered here.

A short fight occurred at Huedad Real between the civil authorities and a band of insurrectionists. Nine insurrectionists and several soldiers wounded, when the insurrectionists retreated. The leaders escaped.

LONDON, July 21.—In the House of Commons last night, the Lord Mayor of Dublin, in full robes, presented a petition at the bar of the House praying persistence in efforts to secure religious equality in Ireland.

HAVANA, July 21.—Sixty Spanish troops had a sharp engagement with Cubans near Mangamilla, twenty Cubans killed and twelve captured. Spanish loss not given.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, July 21.—Cotton more active at easier prices; sales 1 800 bales. Flour dull, superfine State at $5 10 to $5 60; common to fair extra Southern $5 40 to $5 90. Wheat unsettled and rather heavy; amber Georgia, new, $1,66, Delaware at $1.65, Georgia white at $1,95. Kentucky white at $1 85. Corn scarce; Western mixed at $1,94 to $1,98. Oats shade lower. Pork quiet at 32½ to 32¾. Lard dull and heavy, kettle at 19¼ to 19½. Whisky steady, western $1,05. Rice firm. Sugar steady. Coffee firm. Molasses dull. Turpentine at 42 to 43. Rosin at $2,25 to $8. Tallow at 11¼ to 11½.

Governments steady; 62's at 23½. Southerns heavy. Money easy at 7. Sterling quiet at 9¾ to 10. Gold at 35¼. Stocks steady and dull.

BALTIMORE, July 21.—Cotton dull, unchanged. Flour quiet. Wheat easy and active; Provisions firmer and unchanged.

WILMINGTON, July 21.—Spirits Turpentine quiet at 38½. Rosin steady at $1 65 to $8. Crude Turpentine unchanged. Tar at $2.

LIVERPOOL, July 21.—Evening.—Cotton firm, not higher. Sales 10,000 bales.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 22.—Senator Morton favors the recognition of the Cubans as belligerents.

Gen. Ames, commanding Mississippi, has been called to Long Branch by President Grant.

The Cuban Colonels, Ryans and Courrier, are safe in Canada.

Six of the Minnie Gaines Jurors have signed their verdict by cross marks.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 22.—The Avitor has made another successful trial trip. Several engineers believe that the large machine now constructing will be successful.

The Republicans have elected their Delegate to Congress by one hundred and forty-eight majority.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, July 22.—After prolonged debate in the House of Lords, nearly every member explaining himself, the House divided on the preamble to the Church bill as it came from the Commons. The government was defeated by 78 votes—95 to 173. The issue is finally joined between the Lords and the country, and political excitement, in consequence, is intense.

The Cabinet was in session all the afternoon yesterday but lacks harmony; Gladstone, Bright, Lowe and all the stronger members insist upon an immediate withdrawal of the bill, on the grounds that the obstinate resistance of the Peers will render a conflict between the two Houses inevitable. Some members, including Clarendon, advocate more moderate proceedings, such as letting the bill take its course and only abandoning it at the last moment; but, insulting language used by the Earl of Salisbury towards Gladstone, and the large vote against the preamble, show that any attempt at compromise will be useless.

There is little doubt that Gladstone will carry his point by withdrawing the Bill, immediately followed by a speedy adjournment to August, by which time there will be a creation of a new batch of Peers, by the Queen, which will give the ministerial party a majority in the House of Lords.

Placards appear on walls, headed "shall the people or the Lords rule?" Calling a mass meeting at Arundal Hall to-morrow, to be followed by a monster open air demonstration.

It is rumored that the Duke of Cambridge expresses, openly, his indignation at the Radicalism of the ministry, and hopes the Queen will refuse here sanction to the coercion of the Peers.

HAVANA, July 22, M.—Mansanillo merchants have been arrested for dealing with rebels.

The loyal Cubans of Santa Esperitu have issued an address urging their rebel brethren to return to their allegiance.

The insurgents, eight hundred strong, have been defeated with heavy loss; General Jordan wounded.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, July 22.—Stocks steady and dull. Money 7. Sterling 9¾. Gold 35½. 6's. 23½. N. C's. 57½; new 48. Va's. ex coupons 57½; new 60. Tenn's ex-coupon 62; new 56. La's. old 69½. Levees 65.

Flour 5 to 10c. better. Wheat 1 to 2c. better. Corn 5 to 7c. better and excited. Pork 32½. Lard dull, Cotton dull at 34. Spirits Turpentine 44½. Rosin $2,25 to $2 30.

LONDON, July 22, M.—Consols 93¼. Bonds 83¼.

LIVERPOOL, July 22.—Cotton a shade firmer.—Uplands 12½. Orleans 13. Sales 10 000 bales.

IMPORTANT SALE.

VALUABLE TANNERY,
WITH STEAM ENGINE and portable GRIST MILL attached; and Machinery for making SHOES and HARNESS,—and for Cutting, Splitting and Rolling Leather for sale.

SALE FOR PARTITION.

BY virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Buncombe County, rendered at the Spring Term there of 1869 in the case of Washington Morrison and others against Samuel G. Kerr. I will offer to public sale, to the highest bidder, on the 18th day of September next, at the door of the Court house in Asheville N. C., a lot of land situated within the Corporation of said town, containing about six acres, on which is one of the most valuable and desirable Tanneries in Western North Carolina, with forty-five vats, all constructed after the most modern improvements: attached to which is a Steam Engine of fifteen horse power, and a portable Grist Mill. The Steam Engine and Grist will be sold separately.

A credit of one and two years will be given for the purchase money. Bond with approved security will be required, bearing interest from date, and a lien retained upon the property until all the purchase money and accuring interest thereon is fully paid. Cash in hand sufficient to pay costs of proceedings will be required.

Also, at the same time and place there will be sold a lot of Machinery for making Shoes, Harness, &c., consisting of Sewing machines and machines for Cutting and Rolling leather.

Terms made known on day of sale. Said property and machinery, are in excellent condition, and offer a rare opportunity to capitalist for desirable investment.

july 21 d3t. J. E. REED, Clerk.

Special Notices.

Beautiful Woman. If you desire to be beautiful, use Hagan's Magnolia Balm.

It gives a pure Blooming Complexion and restores Youthful Beauty.

Its effects are gradual, natural and perfect.

It Removes Redness, Blotches and Pimples, cures Tan, Sunburn and Freckles, and makes a Lady of thirty appear but twenty.

The Magnolia Balm makes the Skin Smooth and Pearly; the Eye bright and clear; the Cheek glow with the Bloom of Youth, and imparts a fresh, plump appearance to the Countenance.—No Lady need complain of her Complexion when 75 cents will purchase this delightful article.

The best thing to dress the Hair with is Lyon's Kathairon.

june 21-eod,sw&w1m.

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

june 12-'69eod-1y

Dutcher's Lightning Fly-Killer!
Death to the Living! Long live the Killers!
Sold by Dealers Everywhere!
june 29-d1m.

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa.
may 22-daw3m

STATE NATIONAL BANK,
RALEIGH. N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sizes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N C. Rail Road,	20
Ral. Gas Light,	110
Ral. National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	3
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro',	55
" Thomasville,	20
" Wadesboro',	30
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	3
" Wilmington,	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	28
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " " (new,)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	50c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	28
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	2
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	68
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	26
N. C. Railroad Stock,	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

DRY GOODS &C.
AT
PRIME COST
No Mistake, Call for Bill.

THE N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE Agency, having determined to devote all their energies to their legimate business, offer their entire stock of Dry Goods, Hats, Notions &c. &c, at Prime Cost. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the stock before purchasing elsewhere. Country Merchants would do well to give us a call. J. G. HESTER, President.
Raleigh, July 16 3td1w.

300 LADIES' VERY FINE ENGLISH and Leghorn Straw Hats, latest styles, just received and for sale at 50 and 75 cts at
July 17-d1w. MRS. ISAAC OETTINGER'S.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season.
At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

BEST LEAF LARD,
At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 108.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 960.
Equitable	do.	11 986.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.
May 3 3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & CO., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,
AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool, Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	44
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	44
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" " Graham	20
" Roxboro'	50
" Thomasville	10
" Wadesboro'	31
" Washington	2
" Wilmington	40
" Yanceyville	3
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	5
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE.

Bank Notes in sums to suit.
3,000 Wilmington 8 per cent. Bonds.
50 Shares R. & G. R R. Stock.
50 Shares Petersburg & Weldon R R Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.
N. C. R R. 8 per cent. Bonds.

We will furnish bags to Planters who will consign wheat to us.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,
CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the northwestern part of the State, in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtue of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all diseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvements generally, these Springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. CARTER, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that my table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Rail Road will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have concluded to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

For one single month,	$50 00
For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate.	
Per week,	16 00
Per day,	2 50

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT, Proprietor.
may29-d&wtaug12

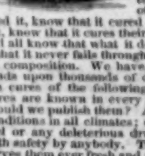
ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 3-dawawly.

REAL HAIR CURLS and WEFT.
For sale by
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
June 22-tf

PRIME WHITE MEAL.
ONE HUNDRED BUSHELS NICE MEAL
JUST RECEIVED BY
July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

MISCELLANEOUS

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,
For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative *Pill*. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have, and can show, thousands upon thousands of certificates of remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and why should we publish them? Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity.

They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—

For **Dyspepsia** or **Indigestion, Listlessness, Languor** and **Loss of Appetite**, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action.

For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice** or **Green Sickness, Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers**, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For **Dysentery** or **Diarrhoea**, but one mild dose is generally required.

For **Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back** and **Loins**, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings** they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.

For **Suppression** a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.

As a *Dinner Pill*, take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. There are numerous cases where a purgative is required, which we cannot enumerate here, but they suggest themselves to everybody, and where the virtues of this *Pill* are known, the public no longer doubt what to employ.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,
For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that it is unnecessary to publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Prepared by
DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

SOLD BY
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, and all, Druggists and Dealers everywhere.
dec 19-eodw6m

Clinton Male Academy.

B. F. GRADY, Jr., A. M. McLEOD, PRINCIPALS.

THE FALL SESSION will begin Monday, July 26th, and continue twenty weeks.

Tuition $17,50 and $22,50. Board $12,50 per month. Circulars sent on application.
july 1-d&wtjuly26

LARGE LOT OF CORN AND MEAL,
For sale low At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

ARRIVED AT LAST.
One tierce French Codfish.
At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

The Daily Sentinel.

RESOLUTION.

If you've any task to do,
Let me whisper, friend, to you,
Do it.

If you've anything to say,
True and needed, yea or nay,
Say it.

If you've anything to love,
As a blessing from above,
Love it.

If you've anything to give,
That another's joy may live,
Give it.

If some hollow creed you doubt,
Though the whole world hoot and shout,
Doubt it.

If you know what torch to light,
Guiding others through the night,
Light it.

If you've any debt to pay,
Rest you neither night nor day,
Pay it.

If you've any joy to hold
Next your heart, lest it get cold,
Hold it.

If you've any grief to meet,
At the loving Father's feet,
Meet it.

Whether life be bright or drear,
There's a message sweet and clear
Whispered down to every ear—
Hear it.

Harper's Magazine.

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

Prof. M. FETTER, A. M. } Principals
FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. }
C. FETTER, A. B. Assistant.

The Seventh Session will begin on Thursday, July 8th, 1869.

Board (including Fuel and lights) and Tuition from $1 5, to $125

For Circulars, address either of the Principals, at Henderson, Granville county, N. C.

june 17-d3taw-6w.

LADIES KID GLOVES.

25 DOZ., LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 30 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cents.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

100 White Straw Sundowns, new styles at 75c.
W. H. & R. S TUCKER & CO.
june 18-tf.

GENTS FINE
WHITE SOFT
HATS.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
june 18-tf.

EXTRAORDINARY.

BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. ONLY 1.75 PER YARD.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CORN CORN.

A large Consignment of nice White Corn,
W. H. JONES & CO.,
july 13-tf. Com. Merchants.

WHISKIES, WHISKIES.

5 bbls. Bumgardner.
5 " Jones' Pure Rye.
10 " Pure N. C. Corn Whiskey.
30 " Common Grades
Just received and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
july 2-tf Commission Merchant.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF DRESS GOODS, for the season.
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
june 22-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

A fresh supply of Ladies and Misses hand-made walking Shoes, Laced and Congress Gaiters.
june 22-tf PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.

I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, July 17-tf,

BRICKS! BRICKS!

WE HAVE FOR SALE AT OUR YARD (at Carey, on the N. C. R. R., 8 miles west of Raleigh) 100,000 Bricks of excellent quality. Ours are the only brick made in the county suitable for pavements. Apply to
PAGE & BARBEE,
July 17-tf.* at Carey.

RALEIGH MALE ACADEMY.

SAMUEL G. RYAN, PRINCIPAL.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS AUGUST 2d, 1869, and continues for Twenty weeks.
Terms, for the Classics, $30.00
" for English, $25.00
Payment must be made half in advance, and half at the middle of the session.
No pupil received for less time than the session, except by special agreement.
Deductions allowed only in cases of protracted sickness. July 17-dtd.

John J. Fray's Classical and Mathematical School,

[14 miles Southeast of Raleigh, N. C.]

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the first Monday in September.
Terms.—Tuition in usual English branches, $20
Classical Course, 30
Pupils received at any time during the session and charged until the expiration of the same.
Good Board can be had in the family of Rev. B. T. Blake, R. G. Dunn or Jos Blake, all within a short distance of the Academy.
References.—A. T. Mial, Esq., Rev. B. T. Blake, Rev. J. J. Hines, H. G and J. W. Lee, R. G. Dunn and N. Price, Raleigh, and the Faculty of the University of Virginia.
For further particulars, address A. T. MIAL, Esq., or JNO J. FRAY, Raleigh, N C.
july 9-swtsept1*

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co., consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.
Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

BINGHAM SCHOOL,
Mebaneville, N. C.

Wm. BINGHAM. | ROB'T. BINGHAM. | W. B LYNCH.

THE SESSION OF 1869-70 BEGINS AUGUST 25th and continues forty weeks.
The course of Instruction includes the ordinary English branches, the ancient languages, French, Mathematics, Book Keeping, and the elements of Natural Science.
Expenses (including Tuition, Board, Fuel, Washing, Books and Clothing,) $365.
Circulars sent on application.
june 17-1mdw&sw.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY, }
RALEIGH, July 2, 1869. }

Messrs. Editors:—We are receiving letters daily, making inquiry as to the connection of the North Carolina Land Company with the agency in this city that is carrying on the Lottery business.

We wish to inform the public generally, that our Company is a *separate* and *distinct* organization, conducted upon entirely different plans and presided over by different officers.

GEORGE LITTLE, Pres't.
R. W. BEST, Sec'y. July 5-d&w1m

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN MODERN PHARMACY.

—o—

KOSKOO!

THE GREAT
LIVER INVIGORATOR,
BLOOD PURIFIER
AND
RENOVATOR.

—o—

KOSKOO!

FOR THE CURE OF
OBSTINATE AND LONG STANDING
OR
CHRONIC DISEASES
OF THE
BLOOD, LIVER, KIDNEYS,
NERVOUS SYSTEM, &c.,
DR. LAWRENCE'S
CONCENTRATED
COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

KOSKOO!

A safe and effectual remedy for all diseases arising from

Torpidity of the Liver,
Impurities of the Blood,
Disorders of Urinary Organs,
Debility of Nervous System, &c.

FORMULA AROUND EACH BOTTLE.

This is an ELEGANT, PLEASANT, POWERFUL and RELIABLE Remedy and one that admits of a wide range of application.

It is adapted to fulfil the morbid indications of disease to, perhaps, a *greater extent* than any other remedy yet known.

It is an

INVALUABLE
AND
UNRIVALLED REMEDY!

For all SCROFULOUS, STRUMOUS, SYPHILITIC, CANCEROUS, CUTANEOUS, HEPATIC, RHEUMATIC, URINARY and NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, in fact, in EVERY form of Chronic Disease it may be *advantageously* used.

The Koskoo Formula has been submitted to, thoroughly tested, and approved by some of the most eminent members of the Medical Faculty.

Prepared by an experienced and well known physician and chemist.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

PREPARED ONLY BY
J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.
ORGANIC CHEMIST,
No. 6 Main Street,
NORFOLK, Va.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists.
july 1 1adswwawtjany1

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE
AND
PERSONAL PROPERTY,
BY THE
NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,
RALEIGH, N. C.
CAPITAL STOCK $130,000.

SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN SKINNER, *Sec'y.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Treasurer.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!

On the 28th Day of August, 1869.

73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One Residence in Raleigh, N. C.,	$10,000
One " " " "	8,000
One " " " "	6,500
One " " " "	5,000
One " Warrenton "	5,000
One " Chapel Hill "	2,000
One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C., "	2,000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Phætons, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	$6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octavo Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet,45 yds each 1,35,	3,240
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $260,	1,560
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,334
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3,360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000

3001 Prizes. Value of the total am't, $146,694

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.

The President of the above Company furnishes the following references:

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.
A. W. LAWRENCE, GENERAL AGENT
Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence. J. A. JONES,
Bookseller and Stationer, Raleigh, N. C.

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials
JAMES H. ENNISS, Bookseller, &c.,
Raleigh, N. C., Febb. 22, 1869.

I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and concur in the above statements. JOHN C PALMER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler, Raleigh, N. C.

I know Capt. J. G. Hester to be a gentleman of moral worth and integrity.
THOS. V. MOSS,
Watchmaker & Jeweller.
Raleigh, 22d Feb., 1869.

My personal acquaintance with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, as well as my observation of his business movements, justifies my hearty endorsement of the foregoing certificates, and shall regard him as well qualified for any branch of commercial pursuit. W. H. CROW, Gen'l A'gt.
Ætna Life Insurance Co.

Having known Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, I heartily endorse the above testimonials of his worth as a gentleman and business man.
C. W. LAMBETH, Bookseller, &c.
Raleigh, Feb. 22, 1869.

I cheerfully endorse the foregoing.
SEATON GALES,
Sec'y N. C. M. H. Ins. Co.
Raleigh, Feb. 23, 1869.

Although I have known Mr. Hester, but for a short time, I take pleasure in saying that I have formed a high opinion of his intelligence, enterprise, and capacity for business, and that I have been otherwise favorably impressed by him.
DANIEL R. GOODLOE,
U. S. Marshal.

I entirely concur with Mr. D. R. Goodloe, in the above statement.
N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA, }
Raleigh, Feb. 24, 1869. }

I have known Capt. J. G. Hester, from his infancy. He is a gentleman of integrity, business qualifications and high personal character.
EUGENE GRISSOM,
Physician & Superintendent.

I entirely concur with Dr. Grissom in the above. W. W. HOLDEN.

I have known Capt. Hester for two years and concur in the above. R. W. BEST,
Late Sec'y of State.

We, the undersigned, having been appointed supervisors of the above Company, do certify that we neither own any stock or tickets, nor can we, and we will here state that the drawing will be conducted fairly for all who hold tickets, whether present or not at the drawing. We will publish a full list of all numbers drawing prizes, which will be sent to any one desiring it.
CYRUS P. MENDENHALL,
SION H. ROGERS,
JAMES H. FOOTE,
L. C LATHAM,
Supervisors.

The Age of Progress.

We publish to-day, the first scheme in the sale of Real and Personal Estate—a Company chartered by the last Legislature, with a capital of one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and with power to increase that amount to five hundred thousand dollars. An examination of the charter satisfies us that the Company is pursuing a legitimate business; they are empowered to "dispose of Real and Personal Estate *in any mode or form* they may deem best," and "all laws, or clauses of laws, coming in conflict with said charter are hereby repealed." This is plain and unmistakable English, and we have no doubt the transactions of the Company will prove beneficial to the property holders of North Carolina. For example: Mr. A. owns a piece of real estate which he wishes to dispose of. He throws it upon the market, and fails to get a bid that would warrant him in making a deed. He then places it in the hands of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, at a fair valuation, and the property is sold by chance—the owner gets his price—the Company a fair and reasonable compensation for selling—and some poor man, for *two dollars* comes in possession of a homestead, which, under any other circumstances, he would not have owned.

In fact, we do not view the Company as a Lottery—it is what it purports to be, a simple Agency for the sale of property, for its true value, which, otherwise would be sacrificed.

We refer our readers to the advertisement—the splendid real estate offered, and the other rich prizes, amounting in all to THREE THOUSAND AND ONE—and the reader will perceive, by the simple rule of division, that there is one prize to every twenty-four tickets.

The General Agent of the Company has given us a call, and assures us, that the success of the Company is no longer a problem. In thirty-five counties through which he has just traveled, he represents the people as being enthusiastic in favor of it—both as to investing, and the placing of property in the hands of the Company for sale. He represents that already, before the first grand drawing has taken place, applications to sell, amounting to half a million dollars, are on file in the Secretary's office.

We learn from the Raleigh papers, that the explanatory drawing which took place in the city of Raleigh, on Saturday last, passed off to the decided satisfaction of a large audience assembled in Tucker Hall to witness it.—*Wil. Post.*

One three cent stamp must accompany every order. All tickets will have the seal of the Company and signature of the Secretary.

☞ We refer to any Merchant, Banker or other gentleman of standing in the city of Raleigh.

For further description and particulars, address
JOHN SKINNER,
june2-tf SECRETARY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing
SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound. Address
ROBERT SOUTTER.
april-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The *United States Circuit Court at Raleigh*, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.
Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.
All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and Miscellaneous Books,
Music, Account and Blank Books,
Fine Pulpit Bibles,
Family Photograph Bibles,
Testaments, Prayer Books,
Hymn Books, Albums,
Photographs,
Splendid Chromo Pictures,
Stationery in great variety,
Perfumery, Soaps and
Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Successor to Williams & Lambeth.
Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines.
Raleigh, June 8-3m

A. MYERS,
[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]
No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,
NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to
A. MYERS,
June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
OXFORD, N. C.

EXERCISES resumed on the FOURTH MONDAY in JULY, 1869.

FREE TUITION given to daughters of deceased Masons. The School claims to be a FIRST-CLASS FEMALE COLLEGE, conducted on the most liberal terms.

For particulars and admission, address
ELDER R. H. MARSH, A. M.
june 26 tjuly26

Oxford Female Academy.
OXFORD, N. C.

THE EXERCISES of this Institution will be resumed on Wednesday, July 28th, 1869.
MISS M. E. MITCHELL, Principal.
MRS. E. N. GRANT, Assistant.
MRS. W. H. MORROW, Teacher of Music.
Other capable teachers will be employed, as they are needed. A limited number of boarding pupils can be accommodated.
Circulars forwarded on application.
june 25-d1m

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA
HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE
COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS,

AMOUNT LIABLE FOR LOSSES, - - $181,000
$20,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles, appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y.
W. H. MURDOCH,
july 2-tf Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

Select Boarding and Day School,
HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, 23rd July.
Circulars forwarded on application.
june 28-sw1m

Kittrell's Springs Female College,
GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first Wednesday in July, and continue 20 weeks.
The services of the best Instructors secured.
Terms reduced.
For full particulars, apply to
REV. C. B RIDDICK President,
July 7-tf Kittrell's Springs, N. C.

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES,
Upper and Sole Leather.
N. C. Cut and Gross Herrings.
For sale cheap by
july 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN DRESS GOODS.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO OUR FINE ORGANDIE MUSLINS price 45 cents, worth 75 cents.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., }
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869. }

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, Tarboro, N. C. F. M. HYMAN, Late Warrent'n N. C. T. B. HYMAN, of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of
UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS
AND SUN UMBRELLAS.
may 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. H. POGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment of
CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,
which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Childrens trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.
March 25-tf A. CREECH.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
IRON AND STEEL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
GLASS,
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS,
Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.
june 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LARGE STOCK
OF
PRINTS,
DOMESTICS,
LINENS, &c.
At still lower prices.
June 7-tf W. H. & R S TUCKER & CO

PATTERN MAKER WANTED.

Wanted immediately, at my Foundry, a good PATTERN MAKER.
june 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.

25 DOZ., LADIES LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

5,000 LBS. PRIME WESTERN LARD. Just received and for sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the *ten Thousand* shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 90 Light Street Wharf.
C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 Sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper.
Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
DEALERS IN
Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices,
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses. Situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Gransman.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
March 30-tf Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.
may18-tf J. C. PALMER.

DOUGLAS BELL,
GROCER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,
OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from $8 upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon-Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter.
Nice Cooking Wine.
CHEAP FOR CASH!!
June 9 tf

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON
A large lot for sale
June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FLOWERING BULBS FOR SALE.

FOR FLOWERING THIS SEASON, IN OPEN air or Green House.
3 Doz. Amaryllis Formosissima.
10 " Tube Rose—Double.
5 " Gladiolus.
Call and see colored plate
W. H. JONES & CO
June 16-tf. Auction and Com. Merchants.

A FEW BARRELS OF GOOD MOLASSES sweet and well packed.
June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO

Dr. and Mrs. Lacy's Boarding and Day School for Girls.

THE SEVENTH TERM of this School, will commence on Tuesday, the 10th of August, 1869, and will continue twenty weeks.
A limited number of boarding pupils received. Circulars sent, if desired.
july 12-d2taw4t*

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,
BOOKBINDER
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,
OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.
North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.
Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,
(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)
General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR
M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Croasdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
No 32 N. Water Street,
March 8-tf Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]
CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.
As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commission Merchant,
No. 10 Hargett Street.
Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
april 29-tf Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.
Are authorized Agents for the
April 23-tf SENTINEL.

A PROCLAMATION,
By His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF N. C., }
Raleigh, June 21, 1869. }

WHEREAS, Official information has been received at this Department that a vacancy exists in the 19th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Wake and Franklin, caused by the death of Richard I. Wynne, Esq., late Senator from said District.

Now, therefore, I, WM. W. HOLDEN, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by virtue of authority conferred by law, do issue this proclamation, ordering an election to be held at the several places of voting in the Counties aforesaid, on the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

[L. S.] Done at our city of Raleigh, this 21st June 1869, and in the 93rd year of our independence.

W. W. HOLDEN,
Governor.

By the Governor:
W. R. RICHARDSON, Private Secretary.
June 22-td

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So,

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.
Ask for it and take no other

FOR SALE BY
G. T. Stronach, W. A. Mehagan.
W. C. Stronach, L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co., Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
Henry Fendt,

Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.

L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.
G. W. GAIL & AX.
june 11-3m.

Chatham Educational Association.

THE Executive Committee have deemed it necessary to change the time of meeting, and hereby give notice that the Chatham Educational Association will meet at the Pittsboro' Scientific Academy, in the town of Pittsboro' Chatham County, on July 22d, 1869.
RICH'D WAT. YORK, }
ISHAM COX, } Ex. Com.
C. B. DENSON. }
Papers friendly are requested to copy.
june 21-tf

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

University of North Carolina.

THE FALL SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 18th day of August, prox. and continue twenty weeks. Preparatory and Normal Departments, and a general course of University Lectures, will be opened. Entire expense, including board $85 to $100.
All the benefits of the Institution are offered, free of charge, to a limited number of residents in the State. Apply to the President,
SOLOMON POOL,
July 7-d2taw4w Chapel Hill, N. C.